1. Welcome the group to our *Culture of Safety*. Ask them to report any injuries, even very minor injuries, as part of our learning and growing.

Our Key Safety Motto: See Something Unsafe – Say Something! STOP.

The work is important, but it is even more important everyone come home *safe and sound*.

2. Personal Safety: Are you all well today? If that changes, see your Leader!

- a. PPE shoes/boots, long pants & sleeves, helmets, gloves, eye protection, hearing protection, awareness of environmental hazards (wasps, slip/trip hazards, overhead hazards, any other site-specific pertinent factors.)
- b. Environmental conditions including sun/wind, heat, smoke, lightning have an escape plan.
- c. Encourage volunteers to pace themselves for the work no competition.
- d. Adequate hydration provide extra water at trailhead if needed. Recommend carrying 64 oz. water (or more) and inform volunteers that Leaders will call for water and rest breaks.
- e. Asking anyone with a medical condition that could affect them during the work party to see the Leader to discuss privately.
- f. No one is to leave the group on their own talk to your Trail Leader if you need a break or feel tired/ill.

3. Tool Safety & Management:

- a. Carrying tools on the downhill side, throwing/dropping them if carrier falls.
- b. Not carrying tools on the shoulder/neck.
- c. Choosing the best tool for the task, making sure it is functioning correctly (locknuts, blades etc.) and know how to use it. **Ask for instruction/mentoring**.
- d. Limitations on use by size a saw blade can only cut something about ½ its length. Small folding Silky handsaws are marked at 3 ½ inches which match the red section of handle demonstrate this as the maximum dimension for cutting materials.
- e. Clearing the work zone ensure *minimum* 6-foot travel and work distances.
- f. Tool placement on uphill side of trail with handle toward trail between use.
- g. Marking tools for sharpening/repair with blue tape & black marker.
- h. Make note of the tools you are leaving with and bring them all back to the trailer!
- i. Passing others safely on trail Alert them, ask permission, wait for acknowledgement.

4. Sawyer Safety:

- a. Identify certified sawyers to the volunteer group and direct them to work under the direction of the sawyers. If sawyers have helmet stickers show those markings to the group.
- b. Explain that Blues Crew sawyers continuously do OHLEC during sawyer operations (Objective, Hazards, Leans/Binds, Escape Route(s), Cutting Plan) and they should expect to be involved. As we do it, we learn it!
- c. Discuss hidden hazards: Spring poles, pinned green branches, widow-makers, roll hazards.
- d. Describe safely performing sawyer assistance by staying out of saw range and work zone.
- e. Inform volunteers that sawyers have been empowered to:
 - Stop the Activity
 - Observe/Describe the Problem or Hazard
 - Capture the Teachable Moment (the 'Why' & 'How') and
 - Direct the Work